

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	X	Y	Z	
9	!	T	≡	o	÷	!	÷	4	9	+	%	8	3	ib	φ	∞	#	÷	o	o	2	φ	π
Nomenclator:																							
PAPA						VENETI						vie											
CARDINALIS						MONACHUS						an											
REX FRANCIE						ANTONIUS PONTIS						pro											
MONS PESULANUS						FLORENTINI						pe etc.											
A Cipher of Parma, 1379 (Meister 1906, p. 173)																							
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U					
⊥	9	7	8	2		5		3	⊥	∞	÷	4	9	σ	φ	≡	3	5					
⊙			*				X		∞		φ					f		H					
⊥			+				T											I					
Nulls: \bar{b} c d φ ψ ω s h m o β 2 φ ⊕ Pope ∴ et R con φ quo																							
Sample of Cipher text: 99φI38+XZHF9+φ8÷V9X90V8+902φ3... pro vide arurperdompa pamdepatri...																							
A Venetian Cipher, 1411 (Sacco 1947, p. 5)																							
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	X	Y	Z		
φ	T	φ	9	=	8	to)	3	b	7	5	+	π	φ	φ	∞	h	φ	φ	∞	π	2	
φ	n	+	∞	φ	+	∴	φ	φ	∞	φ	∞	φ	+	3	E	+	∞	φ	∞	∞	R	φ	
			R				3					∞											
Nulls: \bar{b} ⊕ 33 44 R° TR 4																							
Doublets: 03 BB 0+ CC 03 DD 03 EE 03 GG 03 LL 03 NN 03 RR 03 SS 03 TT																							
Syllables: \bar{b} o QU A 0n QUE ft QUI 4o QUO 6o QUU																							
(This system also included a "nomenclator", or set of code words)																							
Code of Urbino, 1440 (One of 72 similar codes) (Sacco 1947, p. 6)																							

Fig. 39.—Some Early Italian Cryptographic Systems